

Turning Point Specification for Needle & Syringe Programme

Community Pharmacy Agreement

1. Introduction

This document sets out a service specification for a community pharmacy 'needle & syringe programme' (NSP) to be provided by the contractor to service users across the Wakefield District. The practice is designed to reduce harm to people who inject drugs (PWID) and in turn reduce the prevalence of blood-borne viruses and bacterial infections. The safe disposal of used equipment will also benefit the wider community.

Drug misuse not only affects the user themselves but also their family and the community at large.

Pharmacists are well placed to be able to provide services as part of the local harm reduction strategy.

Such services, when delivered well, can support the person to move away from chaotic and risky behaviour. There is evidence that community pharmacy based NSP can complement and support other NSP and harm reduction initiatives commissioned by Public Health. A mixed economy of NSP provision is essential to ensure high coverage, which is necessary to limit blood borne virus spread (NICE PH52, 2014)

This specification has been informed by recommendations from NICE Guidelines PH52 -Needle and Syringe Programmes (<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ph52>):

- Regularly [consult with and involve users, practitioners and the local community](#) regarding the provision of harm reduction services
- Explore ways to [collate and analyse data on injecting drug use](#)
- [Provide generic and targeted services to meet local need](#) (considering services that are outside of normal hours, mobile and targeted)
- [Monitor services](#) both in terms of reviewing of local policies and the quality of service.
- [Develop an ongoing policy for young people who inject drugs](#)
- [Provide a mix of services](#), including condoms, foil and naloxone, as well as, as a range of advice and information
- [Provide people with the right type of equipment and advice](#) (including low dead-space and identifiable equipment)
- [Coordinate community pharmacy-based needle and syringe programmes](#) (including training)
- [Provide specialist \(level 3\) needle and syringe programmes](#)
- [Provide equipment and advice to people who inject image- and performance-enhancing drugs](#)

This Pharmacy service is for anyone aged 18 years and above. Any person aged under 18 years can access Turning Point's specialist young people's substance misuse service and should be referred through local offices. Pharmacists are also reminded that their own safeguarding policies need to be followed.

2. Aims

The overall **Service Objectives and Intended Health Outcomes** of pharmacy NSP to drug users are:

- a) To offer anonymous friendly, non-judgemental, confidential and user centred services
- b) To provide sterile injecting equipment to reduce the rate of sharing and other high risk injecting behaviours. Adequate coverage is essential to achieve this (see later).
- c) In doing so, reduce the dangers associated with drug use including the transmission risks of HIV, hepatitis B&C, other blood-borne infections.
- d) To reduce the risks of drug related death by providing naloxone kits and brief training on their use¹.
- e) To help the service user to be healthy and reduce drug related health harms
- f) Assist the service users to remain healthy until they are ready, willing and able to cease injecting and/or access specialist services and ultimately achieve a drug free life
- g) To provide information on harm reduction advice and initiatives and promote safer injecting practices
- h) To facilitate access to relevant specialist and generalist primary care services.
- i) To signpost people who inject drugs (PWID) to drug treatment services (for example, opioid substitution therapy)
- j) To act as a gateway / signpost to other services (e.g. Hepatitis B immunisation, Hepatitis C & HIV screening) and provide HBV vaccination¹.
- k) Improve the health of local communities by preventing the spread of blood borne infections facilitate and encourage the safe disposal of used injecting equipment
- l) Maximise the access and retention of all injectors, especially the highly socially excluded, through flexible, low- threshold service delivery and targeted interventions, delivered in a non-judgmental and caring way.

3. Service Outline

- a) Pharmacy NSP facilities are available to all adult injectors who are injecting drugs illicitly.
- b) Pharmacy NSP facilities and harm reduction initiatives provide an easy, low threshold, open access and user friendly service to adults.

¹ Where this service is commissioned locally

- c) Staff operating NSP have Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) in place for their individual premises. An example SOP is given in appendix 1.
- d) Pharmacies participating in NSP schemes must comply with relevant guidelines laid down by their professional regulator.
- e) Under Health & Safety at work legislation, it is the employing pharmacy owner's responsibility to individually risk assess and support their staff in accessing vaccination against Hepatitis B.
- f) Pharmacy NSPs should actively encourage returns of used injecting equipment, but this should not be a condition of accessing sterile injecting equipment. Nor should a 1 for 1 policy be operated. Optimised coverage levels of 150% require that the amount of sets of sterile equipment needed is 1.5 times the number of injections the person administers (Vickerman et al, 2012).
- g) Injecting equipment must meet UK standards (where they exist) and safe disposal of equipment must meet UK regulations.
- h) Pharmacies are provided with support from Turning Point to operate the NSP scheme.
- i) Pharmacies receive prompt payment for services provided i.e. within 30 days of the claim deadline (see section 7 "Payment Terms" in the Services Agreement for further details).
- j) Pharmacies are required to monitor stock level and order regular supplies at levels required to meet service user need. Turning Point operates a NSP equipment formulary. Turning Point will store additional and specialist items locally within the hubs. Pharmacies may be able to order additional stock to meet the local needs – please liaise with your local Turning Point harm reduction lead for further details.

4. Service Description

Please refer to [Appendix 3 - Roles and Responsibilities](#) for full details of the Roles and Responsibilities of the Pharmacy and other individuals and organisations providing this service.

- a) Pharmacies should comply with the Handing Out Equipment Checklist before delivering NSP (appendix 2).
- b) Pharmacies will provide access to sterile needles and syringes and sharps containers for return of used equipment. Used equipment is normally returned to the pharmacy by the service user for safe disposal or to the local specialist service. Pharmacies should raise awareness of local disposal facilities amongst people who use the NSP service.
- c) Where agreed locally, associated materials that promote safe injecting practice and reduce transmission of infections by PWID will be provided by Turning Point.
- d) The service user will be provided with appropriate wider health promotion materials. Please consider other locally commissioned pharmacy services from which PWID may benefit (e.g. minor ailment schemes).

- e) The pharmacy will promote safer injecting practice to the user, and give advice on sexual health and STIs, HIV and Hepatitis C transmission and encourage Hepatitis B immunisation.
- f) Pharmacies will offer a user-friendly, non-judgmental, client-centred and confidential service.
- g) Advice will include handing out written information and verbal information on:
 - Legally available paraphernalia including whether and where this can be accessed by service users if not available via the pharmacy NSP scheme.
 - Safe storage and handling of injecting equipment.
 - Screening, risk assessment and referral including signposting to appropriate treatment services including immunisation services.

5. Accreditation

- a. Pharmacists and pharmacy staff involved in the provision of NSP should have relevant knowledge and be appropriately trained in the operation of the service to a standard agreed with Turning Point. Training in the operation of the service is provided by Turning Point in the form of guidance, protocols and local workshops (at least annually). Delivery of these support services will be determined locally between Turning Point, Local Pharmaceutical Committee (LPC), local commissioners and any other organisation or group that are considered to be a valid stakeholder in the service delivery e.g. service user group.
- b. At least one full-time **Pharmacist** at the accredited pharmacy (but all pharmacists should be encouraged to complete) must complete a Declaration of Competence (DoC) for “Pharmacy Needle and Syringe Programme provision”² and complete the CPPE Substance use and misuse programme to provide this service. If the pharmacy does not have a full-time pharmacist, then at least 2 pharmacists who cover a minimum of 80% of the opening hours should complete the DoC and CPPE programme. A self-certification confirmation will be required on Pharmoutcomes but Turning Point reserve the right to request the DoC document and/or CPPE certificate. The DoC needs to be reviewed every three years by the pharmacist.
- c. All **pharmacy staff** should be encouraged to complete the free online training courses from Frontier at <http://www.frontiersharsafety.com/training/>.
- d. Pharmacists and staff involved in the provision of NSP are aware of and operate within local protocols agreed with Turning Point. The Pharmacies SOP must be based on local protocols and must be regularly reviewed.
- e. Providers will attend at least one meeting per year with Turning Point to promote service development and update the knowledge of pharmacy staff. This includes an awareness raising session about the drug and alcohol treatment and support services available locally and an opportunity to raise questions and/or concerns about practice. Please liaise with Turning Point if it is not possible for a representative to attend.
- f. Pharmacists and staff involved in the provision of the service are aware of and operate within local protocols agreed with Turning Point. The Pharmacies SOP must be based on the local protocols of this service and must be regularly reviewed.

²[https://www.cppe.ac.uk/services/docs/needle%20and%20syringe%20programme%20\(nsp\).pdf](https://www.cppe.ac.uk/services/docs/needle%20and%20syringe%20programme%20(nsp).pdf) (accessed 24th April 2017)

6. Support

To ensure the effective management and development of pharmacy NSP (including appropriate support for pharmacies) the following Turning Point staffing structure will be in place:

- Area Operations Managers to oversee the contract sign up and performance monitoring and quality assurance
- Service Administrator to validate claims and support process of payments
- Locally based Harm Reduction Leads and (Senior) Recovery Workers to ensure training, support and develop provision to meet the needs of the service and to act as a single point of contact for pharmacy referrals, guidance and stock/wastage control

Any queries can also be directed to the appropriate local lead: sheidah.haghighi@turning-point.co.uk

Turning Point will also provide the following information or signposting to leaflets/information to support pharmacies to deliver an outcome focussed service:

- Written information on harm reduction (e.g. information about specialist agencies, details about safer injecting practices, preventing overdose)
- Referral pathways to specialist services
- Physical resources (e.g. leaflets)
- Health promotion advice (including how to reduce harms from injecting)
- Pathways to access BBV services within specialist provision.

7. Performance and Quality Monitoring

- a) The pharmacy must maintain appropriate records to ensure effective on-going service delivery and audit.
- b) The pharmacy must review its standard operating procedures and the referral pathways for the service on an annual basis.
- c) Turning Point reserves the right to request evidence or information that the contractor is providing the service in a way that is safe, convenient and in accord with the requirements of this specification. The contractor is required to comply with all reasonable requests for evidence or information, i.e. records of orders, stock check to corroborate orders and safe storage, etc.
- d) The pharmacy participates in an organised audit of service provision and co-operates with any locally agreed Turning Point or Public Health led assessment of service user experience.
- e) The Turning Point local service will undertake an annual audit to review quality of provision which may include the following performance and quality measures:
 - **Service activity** – volume of work as measured by data recorded on Pharmoutcomes
 - **Clinical outcomes** – measured via the review process and by analysis of data
 - **Quality and governance** – training attendance and compliance with local procedures i.e, use of paperwork, display of NSP logo and needle bin map

- **Service User experience** – service user views on their experiences and satisfaction levels measured through Turning Point service user involvement mechanisms
 - **Value for money** – services will be reviewed against activity levels, quality, outcomes and payments made to determine 'value for money'. This will link to the quarterly monitoring and annual review
- f) As Turning Point embeds specialist NSP provision and quality assurance processes there may be a need to review and rebalance pharmacy NSP provision. Turning Point will work closely with pharmacies and the local LPC over the lifetime of the contract to review and agree any changes and provide a minimum of 28 days' notice to terminate where it is identified that quality standards are not met or if the demand is not there.

References

- Vickerman et al, 2012. *Addiction*, 107(11). 1984-95.
- NICE (2014) Public Health guideline [PH52] Needle and syringe programmes. Available at <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/PH52> (Accessed 05/04/2017)

Schedule 1

Payments

Payment process

[Insert local process for claiming payment]

Pharmoutcomes has been commissioned by Turning Point/Community Pharmacy West Yorkshire to act as an agent for processing NSP claims. Under this agreement

- Pharmoutcomes is funded to provide access to pharmacies commissioned to provide the NSP services and process service payments on behalf of Turning Point

Monthly claims are now completed via the Pharmoutcomes system.

Claims will be paid in line with the Payment Terms outlined in section 7 of the Turning Point “Services Agreement” document

Paper-based claims will not be processed for payment.

For queries relating to the use of Pharmoutcomes please contact:

Community Pharmacy West Yorkshire

Brooklands Court

Tunstall Road

Leeds

LS11 5HL

Email: Melissa@cpwy.org

Tel: 0113 2727560 | **Fax:** 0113 3410351 **Mobile:** 07730030961

Payment rates

NSP payments will be made to the Pharmacy at the following rates:

- £1.00 per service user transaction (not packs or bespoke supply of injecting paraphernalia)

Schedule 2

Guidelines for the Pharmacies

National guidelines

- *Needle and Syringe Programmes – NICE Guidelines (PH52):*
<http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ph52>
- *Drug Misuse and Dependence: UK Guidelines on Clinical Management 2017:*
[insert link]
- *NICE Drug Misuse guidance & guidelines page:*
<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/health-protection/drug-misuse>
- For Pharmacy Teams: CPPE open learning package on Substance Use & Misuse:
https://www.cppe.ac.uk/learningdocuments/pdfs/substanceuse_ol.pdf
- Frontier Pharmacy Harm Reduction Training:
<http://www.frontiersharpssafety.com/training/>

Local Guidelines

Contact details for referrals and advice:

Single Point of Contact Phone: 0300 123 1912

Your local Turning Point Harm Reduction Lead will also be able to provide you with ongoing access to updated best practice guidance, training and support as service provision is developed.

Your local lead is Sheidah Haghighi – contact 0300 123 1912 option 1 email:
Sheidah.haghighi@turning-point.co.uk

For the purposes of this specification for further details please refer to:

Appendix 1 – Example Pharmacy SOP

Appendix 2– Handing Out Equipment: Checklist & Contact Numbers

Appendix 3 – Roles and Responsibilities